



NDA/CDS/AFCAT

Passage Arrangement (S1-S6)

Day 4



THE TUTOR'S ACADEMY

Question 1

S1: The Indian Railways is increasingly leveraging Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs) for modernization.

S6: A balanced approach to PPPs is essential to ensure affordability and public access.

P: PPP projects include the redevelopment of railway stations and new freight corridors.

Q: These partnerships aim to improve efficiency and passenger amenities.

R: Concerns about private sector dominance and cost overruns have been raised.

S: The government is providing financial incentives to attract private investors.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) Q-P-R-S

(c) P-S-Q-R

(d) Q-S-P-R

Question 2

S1: Agricultural reforms have sparked debates about their impact on farmer welfare.

S6: A farmer-centric approach is necessary for the success of agricultural reforms.

P: Reforms focus on market liberalization and increased private sector participation.

Q: Farmers fear reduced bargaining power and exploitation by large corporations.

R: Protests across the country have highlighted these concerns.

S: Supporters argue that reforms will enhance efficiency and profitability.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) P-S-Q-R

(c) Q-R-P-S

(d) S-P-Q-R

Question 3

S1: Climate finance is crucial for achieving global environmental goals.

S6: India's leadership in climate finance can inspire other developing nations.

P: India has called for developed nations to fulfill their \$100 billion annual pledge.

Q: Domestic initiatives like the National Adaptation Fund have been implemented.

R: Mobilizing private sector investments is vital for scaling climate action.

S: International forums provide platforms for advocating equitable climate financing.

(a) P-Q-R-S

(b) S-P-Q-R

(c) P-S-R-Q

(d) Q-R-S-P

Question 4

S1: Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) is driving innovation and inclusion in India.

S6: Scaling DPI globally requires knowledge-sharing and collaboration.

P: The Aadhaar platform has revolutionized identity verification.

Q: UPI has transformed digital payments with its ease of use and scalability.

R: DPI initiatives are recognized globally as successful models.

S: Challenges include ensuring cybersecurity and bridging the digital divide.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) Q-P-R-S

(c) P-Q-R-S

(d) R-P-Q-S

Question 5

S1: Transitioning from coal is a key challenge for India's energy sector.

S6: A just transition requires balancing economic, social, and environmental goals.

P: Coal continues to be a major source of energy and employment.

Q: Renewable energy sources are growing but face challenges like intermittency.

R: The transition could impact millions of workers dependent on coal mining.

S: Policy support is crucial for reducing dependency on coal.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) Q-R-P-S

(c) P-R-Q-S

(d) Q-S-P-R

Question 6

S1: India has launched the Semiconductor Mission to boost its electronics industry.

S6: A robust ecosystem is necessary for the long-term success of this mission.

P: Domestic production of semiconductors is vital for reducing import dependency.

Q: Global semiconductor shortages have highlighted India's need for self-reliance.

R: Partnerships with global tech firms are being explored for knowledge sharing.

S: Incentives are being offered to attract investments in chip manufacturing.

(a) Q-P-R-S

(b) P-Q-S-R

(c) Q-R-S-P

(d) R-Q-P-S

Question 7

S1: Biodiversity conservation is critical for India's ecological and economic health.

S6: Strengthening community participation is key to preserving biodiversity.

P: Protected areas like national parks and wildlife sanctuaries play a crucial role.

Q: Habitat loss and climate change are major threats to biodiversity.

R: Initiatives like Project Tiger have shown significant success.

S: Local communities often face challenges due to restrictive conservation policies.

(a) Q-P-R-S

(b) R-Q-S-P

(c) P-R-Q-S

(d) Q-S-R-P

Question 8

S1: Urban waste management is a growing concern in Indian cities.

S6: Sustainable waste management can transform urban living conditions.

P: Segregation at source is still not widely practiced.

Q: Innovative solutions like waste-to-energy plants are being explored.

R: Landfills continue to expand, posing environmental risks.

S: Public awareness campaigns are crucial for behavior change.

(a) P-Q-R-S

(b) R-P-S-Q

(c) P-S-Q-R

(d) R-Q-S-P

Question 9

S1: Inflation remains a key concern for India's economic stability.

S6: Balancing inflation and growth requires careful monetary and fiscal coordination.

P: Rising food prices are a significant contributor to inflation.

Q: Global factors like crude oil prices also impact inflation.

R: The Reserve Bank of India has raised interest rates to control inflation.

S: Government measures like subsidies aim to reduce the burden on citizens.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) Q-R-S-P

(c) P-S-Q-R

(d) S-P-R-Q

Question 10

S1: Women's participation in Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs) has grown steadily.

S6: Empowering women leaders is crucial for inclusive governance.

P: Women leaders often focus on issues like education and healthcare.

Q: Challenges include patriarchal norms and limited resources.

R: Capacity-building programs aim to strengthen their leadership skills.

S: The 73rd Amendment mandated one-third reservation for women in PRIs.

(a) S-P-Q-R

(b) P-S-Q-R

(c) S-Q-R-P

(d) P-R-S-Q

Question 11

S1: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) is piloting the Central Bank Digital Currency (CBD(c)).

S6: A phased implementation strategy is being adopted to minimize risks.

P: The CBDC aims to complement existing payment systems without replacing cash.

Q: It is expected to reduce transaction costs and increase financial inclusion.

R: Concerns about cybersecurity and data privacy need to be addressed.

S: The CBDC could bolster India's digital economy through efficient cross-border payments.

(a) P-Q-R-S

(b) Q-S-P-R

(c) P-S-Q-R

(d) Q-R-S-P

Question 12

S1: India is leveraging its space capabilities to strengthen global ties.

S6: ISRO's outreach programs are enhancing India's soft power globally.

P: Collaborations with countries like Bhutan and Brazil are underway.

Q: Initiatives like the South Asia Satellite have showcased India's technological prowess.

R: Training programs for foreign scientists are part of ISRO's capacity-building efforts.

S: Space diplomacy supports India's geopolitical objectives in strategic regions.

(a) Q-P-S-R

(b) P-Q-R-S

(c) S-P-Q-R

(d) Q-R-P-S

Question 13

S1: Coastal erosion is a major environmental concern for India.

S6: Addressing this issue requires coordinated efforts at all governance levels.

P: Rising sea levels and human interventions are key contributors.

Q: Coastal infrastructure and livelihoods are under severe threat.

R: The government has initiated measures like mangrove restoration.

S: Research highlights that over 40% of India's coastline is vulnerable.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) S-P-Q-R

(c) Q-S-R-P

(d) P-R-S-Q

Question 14

S1: The Indian government is promoting electric vehicles (EVs) to reduce carbon emissions.

S6: Collaboration between the public and private sectors is vital for scaling EV adoption.

P: The Faster Adoption and Manufacturing of Hybrid and Electric Vehicles (FAME) scheme provides incentives.

Q: Lack of charging infrastructure and high costs remain major hurdles.

R: State governments are rolling out EV policies to complement central schemes.

S: Growing environmental awareness is increasing consumer interest in EVs.

(a) P-Q-S-R

(b) P-R-Q-S

(c) S-Q-R-P

(d) P-S-R-Q

Question 15

S1: Artificial Intelligence (AI) is transforming India's healthcare system.

S6: A responsible AI framework is needed to address ethical concerns.

P: AI tools are enhancing diagnostics and predicting disease outbreaks.

Q: Startups and research institutions are developing innovative AI solutions.

R: Challenges include data privacy and algorithmic biases.

S: Government programs aim to integrate AI into public healthcare infrastructure.

(a) P-S-Q-R

(b) Q-P-S-R

(c) P-Q-S-R

(d) S-P-Q-R

ANSWERS

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. (a) P-Q-S-R | 9. (a) P-Q-S-R |
| 2. (b) P-S-Q-R | 10. (c) S-Q-R-P |
| 3. (c) P-S-R-Q | 11. (c) P-S-Q-R |
| 4. (c) P-Q-R-S | 12. (a) Q-P-S-R |
| 5. (c) P-R-Q-S | 13. (b) S-P-Q-R |
| 6. (a) Q-P-R-S | 14. (b) P-R-Q-S |
| 7. (a) Q-P-R-S | 15. (c) P-Q-S-R |
| 8. (b) R-P-S-Q | |