



NDA/CDS/AFCAT

Passage Arrangement (S1-S6)

Day 11



THE TUTOR'S ACADEMY

Questions 1

S1: Climate change is a global challenge that requires collective action.

P : This includes investing in renewable energy sources, improving energy efficiency, and promoting sustainable agriculture.

Q : Mitigation efforts aim to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and limit the extent of climate change.

R : Adaptation strategies focus on building resilience to the impacts of climate change that are already unavoidable.

S : Addressing climate change requires a multifaceted approach that includes both mitigation and adaptation.

S6 : By working together, we can create a more sustainable future for all.

(a) QSRP

(b) SRQP

(c) SQRP

(d) RSPQ

Questions 2

S1: India's democratic journey has been marked by significant achievements.

P : Free and fair elections, a vibrant civil society, and a robust judiciary are cornerstones of this democracy.

Q : However, challenges such as poverty, inequality, and social exclusion persist.

R : The country has successfully transitioned from a colonial past to a vibrant democracy.

S : Ensuring inclusive growth and addressing these challenges remain crucial for India's continued progress.

S6 : India's democracy continues to evolve and mature, facing new challenges in the 21st century.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 3

S1: The rise of artificial intelligence (AI) presents both opportunities and challenges.

P : AI has the potential to revolutionize various sectors, from healthcare and education to transportation and finance.

Q : However, concerns about job displacement, algorithmic bias, and the ethical implications of AI development need to be addressed.

R : AI systems are becoming increasingly sophisticated, with the ability to perform tasks that were once thought to be exclusively human.

S : It is crucial to ensure that the development and deployment of AI are guided by ethical principles and societal values.

S6 : A responsible approach to AI development is essential to harness its benefits while mitigating its risks.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRQS

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 4

S1: The COVID-19 pandemic has had a profound impact on the global economy.

P : Supply chains were disrupted, leading to shortages and inflationary pressures.

Q : The pandemic forced businesses to adapt, with many embracing remote work and digital technologies.

R : Global travel and tourism were severely impacted, causing significant economic losses.

S : The pandemic also highlighted the vulnerabilities of existing economic systems.

S6 : The pandemic has accelerated the need for economic resilience and a more sustainable and equitable global economic order.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 5

S1: The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) has made significant strides in space exploration.

P : ISRO has successfully launched numerous satellites for communication, remote sensing, and scientific research.

Q : India's Mars Orbiter Mission was a landmark achievement, demonstrating the country's capabilities in deep space exploration.

R : ISRO has also developed indigenous launch vehicles and has successfully conducted several human spaceflight missions.

S : These achievements have not only enhanced India's scientific and technological prowess but also have significant economic and societal benefits.

S6 : ISRO continues to play a crucial role in India's development and its global standing.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 6

S1: Education plays a vital role in human development.

P : Quality education empowers individuals with knowledge, skills, and critical thinking abilities.

Q : It fosters social mobility and reduces inequality.

R : Access to quality education is crucial for economic growth and social progress.

S : Investing in education is an investment in the future.

S6 : Ensuring equitable access to quality education for all is essential for building a just and inclusive society.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 7

S1: The issue of climate change poses a serious threat to biodiversity.

P : Rising temperatures and changing weather patterns can disrupt ecosystems and lead to habitat loss.

Q : This can lead to the extinction of many plant and animal species.

R : Climate change also increases the risk of wildfires, droughts, and floods, which can have devastating impacts on biodiversity.

S : Protecting biodiversity is crucial for the health of the planet and the well-being of human societies.

S6 : Urgent action is needed to mitigate climate change and protect biodiversity for future generations.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 8

S1: The Indian Constitution guarantees fundamental rights to all citizens.

P : These rights include the right to equality, freedom of speech and expression, and the right to life and liberty.

Q : These rights are essential for a just and equitable society.

R : The judiciary plays a crucial role in protecting and upholding these rights.

S : The Constitution also provides for directive principles of state policy, which guide the government in its efforts to promote social and economic justice.

S6 : Protecting and upholding these rights is crucial for the continued success of Indian democracy.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 9

S1: The role of media in a democracy is crucial.

P : Media acts as a watchdog, holding governments and other powerful institutions accountable.

Q : It provides a platform for diverse voices and perspectives to be heard.

R : Media plays a vital role in informing the public and shaping public opinion.

S : However, it is important to ensure that media operates responsibly and ethically.

S6 : A free and independent media is essential for a healthy democracy.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 10

S1: India is a land of diverse cultures and traditions.

P : This diversity is reflected in the country's rich tapestry of languages, religions, and customs.

Q : India has a long and rich history, dating back thousands of years.

R : This diversity is both a source of strength and a challenge for national unity.

S : India has a unique blend of ancient traditions and modern influences.

S6 : Celebrating and respecting this diversity is crucial for building a strong and inclusive nation.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 11

S1: The rise of populism is a global phenomenon.

P : Populist movements often appeal to the fears and anxieties of people who feel left behind by globalization.

Q : They often promise to restore power to the people and challenge the established political order.

R : Populist leaders often use divisive rhetoric and scapegoat minorities and immigrants.

S : This can have serious consequences for democracy, human rights, and social cohesion.

S6 : It is important to understand the underlying causes of populism and to address the concerns of those who support populist movements.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 12

S1: The importance of mental health is increasingly being recognized.

P : Mental health issues can affect people of all ages and from all walks of life.

Q : Stigma surrounding mental health can prevent people from seeking help.

R : Addressing mental health challenges requires a multi-pronged approach, including improving access to mental healthcare, raising awareness, and reducing stigma.

S : Investing in mental health is an investment in human well-being.

S6 : Promoting mental well-being is crucial for creating a more compassionate and inclusive society.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 13

S1: The United Nations plays a crucial role in maintaining international peace and security.

P : It provides a platform for dialogue and diplomacy between countries.

Q : The UN also plays a vital role in promoting human rights, development, and humanitarian assistance.

R : The UN Security Council has the primary responsibility for maintaining international peace and security.

S : It works to prevent and resolve conflicts, protect civilians, and promote sustainable development.

S6 : The UN remains an indispensable institution for addressing global challenges in the 21st century.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 14

S1: India is a major agricultural producer.

P : However, challenges such as climate change, soil erosion, and water scarcity threaten agricultural productivity.

Q : Agriculture remains a major source of employment and income for a significant portion of the Indian population.

R : The government has implemented various initiatives to modernize agriculture and improve farmers' incomes.

S : Sustainable agricultural practices are crucial for ensuring food security and environmental sustainability.

S6 : Modernizing agriculture while ensuring the well-being of farmers is a key challenge for India.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

Questions 15

S1: The internet has revolutionized the way we live, work, and communicate.

P : It has facilitated the exchange of information and ideas on a global scale.

Q : However, the internet also presents challenges such as cybercrime, online misinformation, and privacy concerns.

R : It has empowered individuals and communities and fostered innovation in various fields.

S : The internet has become an integral part of our daily lives.

S6 : Ensuring the ethical and responsible use of the internet is crucial for a safe and inclusive digital future.

(a) RPQS

(b) PRSQ

(c) RQPS

(d) QSRP

ANSWERS

Question 1 (a) QSRP

The most logical order is to first state that climate change requires mitigation and adaptation (S).

Then, explain what mitigation efforts entail (Q).

Next, describe adaptation strategies (R).

Finally, mention specific actions for both mitigation and adaptation (P).

Question 2 (a) RPQS

The passage begins by stating India's democratic achievements (R).

Then, it highlights the key features of this democracy (P).

Next, it acknowledges the existing challenges (Q).

Finally, it emphasizes the need to address these challenges for continued progress (S).

ANSWERS

Question 3 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by introducing the opportunities and challenges of AI (S1). Then, it highlights AI's potential to revolutionize various sectors (P). Next, it discusses the concerns related to AI development (Q). Finally, it emphasizes the importance of ethical AI development (S).

Question 4 (a) RPQS

The passage begins by stating the pandemic's impact on the global economy (S1). Then, it mentions the disruption of supply chains (P). Next, it describes the impact on travel and tourism (R). Finally, it discusses the pandemic's impact on businesses and the need for economic resilience (Q, S).

ANSWERS

Question 5 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating ISRO's significant strides (S1).

Then, it mentions the launch of satellites (P).

Next, it highlights the Mars Orbiter Mission (Q).

Finally, it discusses the achievements and their benefits (R, S).

Question 6 (a) RPQS

The passage begins by stating the vital role of education (S1).

Then, it explains how education empowers individuals (P).

Next, it discusses the importance of education for social mobility and economic growth (Q, R).

Finally, it emphasizes the need for investment in education (S).

ANSWERS

Question 7 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating climate change's threat to biodiversity (S1). Then, it explains how rising temperatures and changing weather patterns impact ecosystems (P, R).

Next, it mentions the potential extinction of species (Q).

Finally, it emphasizes the importance of protecting biodiversity (S).

Question 8 (a) RPQS

The passage begins by stating the Indian Constitution's guarantee of fundamental rights (S1).

Then, it lists some of these fundamental rights (P).

Next, it emphasizes the importance of these rights for a just society (Q).

Finally, it mentions the role of the judiciary and directive principles of state policy (R, S).

ANSWERS

Question 9 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating the crucial role of media in a democracy (S1). Then, it mentions media's role in informing the public and shaping public opinion (R).

Next, it highlights media's role as a watchdog (P).

Finally, it emphasizes the importance of responsible and ethical media (S).

Question 10 (a) RPQS

The passage begins by stating India's diversity (S1).

Then, it explains how this diversity is reflected in various aspects of Indian culture (P, S).

Next, it mentions India's rich history (Q).

Finally, it emphasizes the importance of celebrating and respecting this diversity (R).

Question 11 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating the rise of populism as a global phenomenon (S1).

Then, it explains how populist movements appeal to people's fears and anxieties (P).

Next, it describes the characteristics of populist movements (Q, R).

Finally, it emphasizes the importance of understanding and addressing the causes of populism (S).

Question 12 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating the increasing recognition of mental health (S1).

Then, it mentions that mental health issues can affect anyone (P).

Next, it discusses the impact of stigma on seeking help (Q).

Finally, it emphasizes the need for a multi-pronged approach to address mental health challenges (R, S).

Question 13 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating the UN's crucial role in maintaining international peace and security (S1).

Then, it mentions the primary responsibility of the UN Security Council (R).

Next, it explains how the UN provides a platform for dialogue and diplomacy (P).

Finally, it highlights the UN's role in promoting human rights, development, and humanitarian assistance (Q, S).

Question 14 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating India's status as a major agricultural producer (S1).

Then, it mentions agriculture's importance as a source of employment (Q).

Next, it discusses the challenges facing Indian agriculture (P).

Finally, it emphasizes the importance of sustainable agricultural practices and the need for agricultural modernization (R, S).

ANSWERS

Question 15 (a) RPQS

The passage starts by stating the internet's revolutionary impact (S1). Then, it mentions how the internet has facilitated the exchange of information and empowered individuals (R, P). Next, it discusses the challenges posed by the internet (Q). Finally, it emphasizes the importance of ensuring the ethical and responsible use of the internet (S).