



NDA/CDS/AFCAT

Passage Arrangement (S1-S6)

Day 12



THE TUTOR'S ACADEMY

Question 1

S1: The global economy faces significant headwinds.

P: Rising inflation is eroding purchasing power and dampening consumer demand.

Q: Geopolitical instability, particularly the war in Ukraine, is exacerbating these challenges.

R: Supply chain disruptions, which began during the pandemic, continue to persist.

S: These factors are collectively contributing to a slowdown in global growth.

S6: Addressing these interconnected issues requires coordinated international action.

(a) P R Q S

(b) R P S Q

(c) Q S R P

(d) R P Q S

Question 2

S1: Climate change poses an existential threat to humanity.

P: Extreme weather events, such as floods and droughts, are becoming more frequent and intense.

Q: The scientific consensus on the reality and urgency of climate change is overwhelming.

R: Rising sea levels threaten coastal communities and ecosystems.

S: These impacts are already being felt across the globe.

S6: Urgent action is needed to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions and adapt to the changing climate.

(a) Q P R S

(b) P R S Q

(c) S Q R P

(d) Q P R S

Question 3

S1: India's demographic dividend presents a unique opportunity.

P: However, realizing this potential requires significant investment in education and skills development.

Q: A large young population can drive economic growth and innovation.

R: Creating quality jobs for this growing workforce is crucial.

S: This will ensure that the demographic dividend translates into tangible economic benefits.

S6: Failure to do so could lead to social unrest and instability.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R Q S P

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R

Question 4

S1: The digital revolution is transforming societies across the globe.

P: This has profound implications for governance, education, and healthcare.

Q: The increasing use of technology is creating new opportunities and challenges.

R: Bridging the digital divide is essential to ensure inclusive growth.

S: It is crucial to address issues of data privacy and cybersecurity.

S6: Navigating this digital landscape requires careful planning and strategic foresight.

(a) Q P S R

(b) P Q R S

(c) Q P S R

(d) R S P Q

Question 5

S1: International cooperation is essential to address global challenges.

P: This requires building trust and fostering mutual understanding.

Q: No single nation can tackle issues such as climate change and pandemics alone.

R: Multilateral institutions play a crucial role in facilitating this cooperation.

S: Effective global governance is vital for a peaceful and prosperous world.

S6: Strengthening these institutions is therefore a priority.

(a) Q R P S

(b) Q R P S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

Question 6

S1: Access to quality education is a fundamental human right.

P: It empowers individuals and contributes to social and economic development.

Q: Investing in education is crucial for building a better future.

R: Education equips people with the skills and knowledge they need to succeed.

S: It also promotes critical thinking and fosters a sense of global citizenship.

S6: Ensuring equitable access to education for all is a moral imperative.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

Question 7

S1: Technological advancements are rapidly changing the nature of work.

P: Automation and artificial intelligence are transforming industries.

Q: This requires workers to adapt and acquire new skills.

R: The future of work will be characterized by greater flexibility and remote work options.

S: Lifelong learning and upskilling will be essential for career success.

S6: Governments and businesses must invest in training and development programs.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P

Question 8

S1: Sustainable development is crucial for long-term prosperity.

P: It requires balancing economic growth with environmental protection and social equity.

Q: This involves adopting sustainable consumption and production patterns.

R: Investing in renewable energy and promoting resource efficiency are essential.

S: International cooperation is vital to achieve these goals.

S6: A global partnership for sustainable development is needed.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P

Question 9

S1: The rise of misinformation and disinformation poses a serious threat to democracy.

P: It can manipulate public opinion and undermine trust in institutions.

Q: Social media platforms play a significant role in the spread of false information.

R: Promoting media literacy and critical thinking skills is essential.

S: Combating misinformation requires a multi-faceted approach.

S6: This includes fact-checking, media regulation, and public awareness campaigns.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q P R S

Question 10

S1: Public health crises highlight the importance of strong healthcare systems.

P: Investing in public health infrastructure and workforce is crucial.

Q: The COVID-19 pandemic exposed vulnerabilities in healthcare systems worldwide.

R: Preparedness and response mechanisms must be strengthened.

S: International collaboration is essential to address global health threats.

S6: A global health security framework is needed to prevent and manage future pandemics.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q P R S

Question 11

S1: The issue of income inequality is a major challenge facing many countries.

P: This can lead to social unrest and political instability.

Q: Addressing income inequality requires a combination of policies.

R: Progressive taxation, social safety nets, and investments in education and healthcare are essential.

S: Promoting inclusive economic growth is crucial.

S6: Creating equal opportunities for all is a key priority.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R

Question 12

S1: Urbanization is a global trend with significant implications.

P: This requires careful planning and management.

Q: Growing urban populations put pressure on infrastructure and resources.

R: Sustainable urban development is essential to create livable cities.

S: Investing in public transportation, affordable housing, and green spaces is crucial.

S6: Addressing the challenges of urbanization is a key priority for governments worldwide.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R

Question 13

S1: The protection of human rights is a fundamental principle.

P: These rights are universal and inalienable.

Q: All individuals are entitled to basic rights and freedoms.

R: Promoting and protecting human rights is a global responsibility.

S: Governments have a duty to uphold these rights.

S6: International human rights law provides a framework for this protection.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

Question 14

S1: The role of media in a democracy is crucial.

P: It provides a platform for public discourse and debate.

Q: A free and independent media is essential for holding governments accountable.

R: It also plays a vital role in informing the public.

S: However, media freedom must be exercised responsibly.

S6: Ethical journalism is essential for maintaining public trust.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

Question 15

S1: The importance of cultural exchange in promoting international understanding cannot be overstated.

P: It fosters empathy and breaks down stereotypes.

Q: Cultural exchange programs facilitate dialogue and collaboration between people from different backgrounds.

R: It also enriches societies and promotes cultural diversity.

S: This contributes to building a more peaceful and interconnected world.

S6: Investing in cultural exchange is an investment in global harmony.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P

ANSWERS

Question 1 (d) R P Q S (Supply chain disruptions, then inflation, then geopolitical instability, leading to the slowdown.)

Question 2 (d) Q P R S (Scientific consensus, then extreme weather, rising sea levels, leading to the impacts.)

Question 3 (c) Q P R S (Young population, then the need for investment, then job creation, leading to economic benefits.)

Question 4 (c) Q P S R (Increasing use of technology, then implications for governance, then addressing data privacy, leading to careful planning.)

Question 5 (b) Q R P S (No single nation can tackle issues alone, then the role of multilateral institutions, then building trust, leading to effective governance.)

ANSWERS

- Question 6 (b) Q P R S** (Investing in education, then empowerment of individuals, then skills and knowledge, leading to global citizenship.)
- Question 7 (a) P Q R S** (Automation transforming industries, then need for new skills, then future of work, needing training programs.)
- Question 8 (a) P Q R S** (Balancing economic growth, then sustainable consumption, then renewable energy, leading to a global partnership.)
- Question 9 (d) Q P R S** (Social media spreading misinformation, then manipulation of public opinion, then promoting media literacy, leading to a multi-faceted approach.)
- Question 10 (d) Q P R S** (COVID exposing vulnerabilities, then investing in infrastructure, then strengthening mechanisms, leading to a global framework.)

ANSWERS

- Question 11 (c) Q P R S** (Addressing inequality requires policy combinations, then progressive taxation, leading to inclusive growth.)
- Question 12 (c) Q P R S** (Growing urban populations, then careful planning, then sustainable development, leading to addressing challenges.)
- Question 13 (b) Q P R S** (All individuals entitled to rights, then these rights are universal, then promoting and protecting them, leading to international law.)
- Question 14 (b) Q P R S** (Free and independent media, then public discourse, then informing the public, leading to ethical journalism.)
- Question 15 (a) P Q R S** (Fosters empathy, then cultural exchange programs, then enriches societies, leading to a more peaceful world.)