



Active & Passive voice



NDA/CDS/AFCAT

Directions: In the following items, you are required to select the most appropriate voice of the given Bold phrase and mark your response from the options that follow.

Jai Hind



Day 1

THE TUTORS ACADEMY

Questions 1

Change from Active to Passive:

"The government must implement robust data protection laws."

- (a) Robust data protection laws are a must to implement by the government.
- (b) Robust data protection laws must be implemented by the government.
- (c) Implementing robust data protection laws is a must for the government.
- (d) The government should have implemented robust data protection laws.

Questions 2

Change from Passive to Active:

"The economic survey was released by the Finance Ministry."

- (a) The Finance Ministry had released the economic survey.
- (b) The Finance Ministry released the economic survey.
- (c) The economic survey is released by the Finance Ministry.
- (d) The releasing of the economic survey was done by the Finance Ministry.

Questions 3

Change from Active to Passive:

"Scientists are studying the long-term effects of the pandemic."

- (a) The long-term effects of the pandemic have been studied by scientists.
- (b) The long-term effects of the pandemic are being studied by scientists.
- (c) Studying the long-term effects of the pandemic is being done by scientists.
- (d) The pandemic's long term effects are being studied.

Questions 4

Change from Passive to Active:

"The treaty was signed by representatives of both nations."

- (a) Representatives of both nations had signed the treaty.
- (b) Representatives of both nations signed the treaty.
- (c) Both nations signed the treaty through representatives.
- (d) Signing of the treaty was done by representatives of both nations.

Questions 5

Change from Active to Passive:

"The opposition parties have criticized the new agricultural reforms."

- (a) The new agricultural reforms are being criticized by the opposition parties.
- (b) The new agricultural reforms have been criticized by the opposition parties.
- (c) Criticism of the new agricultural reforms has been done by the opposition parties.
- (d) The new agricultural reforms are criticized by the opposition parties.

Questions 6

Change from Passive to Active:

"Social inequality is exacerbated by systemic discrimination."

- (a) Systemic discrimination exacerbates social inequality.
- (b) Systemic discrimination is exacerbating social inequality.
- (c) Exacerbation of social inequality is done by systemic discrimination.
- (d) Social inequality has been exacerbated by systemic discrimination.

Questions 7

Change from Active to Passive:

"The government should address the issue of unemployment urgently."

- (a) The issue of unemployment should be addressed urgently by the government.
- (b) Urgency should be given to addressing the issue of unemployment by the government.
- (c) Addressing the issue of unemployment is an urgent matter for the government.
- (d) The issue of unemployment must be addressed urgently by the government.

Questions 8

Change from Passive to Active:

"The report is being reviewed by a panel of experts."

- (a) A panel of experts reviews the report.
- (b) A panel of experts is reviewing the report.
- (c) Review of the report is being done by a panel of experts.
- (d) A panel of experts has reviewed the report.

Questions 9

Change from Active to Passive:

"The Supreme Court has upheld the constitutional validity of the law."

- (a) The constitutional validity of the law has been upheld by the Supreme Court.
- (b) The law's constitutional validity is upheld by the Supreme Court.
- (c) Upholding the constitutional validity of the law has been done by the Supreme Court.
- (d) The constitutional validity of the law is being upheld by the Supreme Court.

Questions 10

Change from Passive to Active:

"The impact of climate change will be felt globally."

- (a) The world will feel the impact of climate change.
- (b) The world is going to feel the impact of climate change.
- (c) Climate change will have its impact felt globally.
- (d) Global feeling of the impact of climate change will occur.

ANSWERS

1. **Answer:** (b)

Explanation: This correctly uses the modal passive "must be implemented."

2. **Answer:** (b)

Explanation: This is a simple past passive, correctly converted to simple past active.

3. **Answer:** (b)

Explanation: This is present continuous active, correctly transformed to present continuous passive.

4. **Answer:** (b)

Explanation: Simple past passive converted to simple past active.

ANSWERS

5. Answer: (b)

Explanation: Present perfect active converted to present perfect passive.

6. Answer: (a)

Explanation: Present simple passive correctly turned into present simple active.

7. Answer: (a)

Explanation: Modal active ("should address") correctly transformed to modal passive ("should be addressed").

8. Answer: (b)

Explanation: Present continuous passive correctly transformed to present continuous active.

ANSWERS

9. Answer: (a)

Explanation: Present perfect active correctly transformed to present perfect passive.

10. Answer: (a)

Explanation: Future simple passive changed to future simple active. While (b) is also grammatically correct and conveys a similar meaning, (a) is a more direct and concise active voice transformation of the original passive sentence.