



NDA/CDS/AFCAT

Passage Arrangement (S1-S6)

Day 14



THE TUTOR'S ACADEMY

Questions 1.

S1: Fiscal consolidation is a key macroeconomic objective.

P: This involves controlling government spending and increasing revenue.

Q: It aims to reduce budget deficits and stabilize public debt.

R: This can be achieved through various policy measures.

S: These measures include tax reforms and expenditure rationalization.

S6: Successful fiscal consolidation is crucial for long-term economic stability.

(a) RQPS

(b) QPSR

(c) RSQP

(d) QPSR

Questions 2.

S1: Sustainable development is a critical global imperative.

P: This requires balancing economic growth with environmental protection.

Q: It aims to meet the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations.

R: This can be achieved through integrated policies and sustainable practices.

S: These practices include renewable energy adoption and resource conservation.

S6: Achieving sustainable development requires global cooperation and collective action.

(a) RQPS

(b) QPSR

(c) PRQS

(d) QPSR

Questions 3.

S1: India's demographic dividend presents both opportunities and challenges.

P: This requires investing in education and skill development.

Q: A large young population can drive economic growth.

R: This investment is crucial for harnessing the potential of the youth.

S: However, this potential can only be realized with adequate employment opportunities.

S6: Creating productive jobs for the growing workforce is a key priority.

(a) QSPR

(b) RSQP

(c) QSRP

(d) SQRP

Questions 4.

S1: The digital divide remains a significant barrier to inclusive growth.

P: This limits access to information and opportunities.

Q: Many people in developing countries lack access to digital technologies and internet connectivity.

R: Bridging this divide is crucial for promoting social and economic development.

S: This lack of access creates disparities in education, healthcare, and economic participation.

S6: Expanding digital infrastructure and promoting digital literacy are essential steps.

(a) SQRP

(b) QPSR

(c) SQRP

(d) PRQS

Questions 5.

S1: International trade plays a crucial role in global economic integration.

P: This can lead to increased efficiency and competitiveness.

Q: It facilitates the exchange of goods and services between countries.

R: These exchanges benefit participating economies.

S: This benefit includes access to wider markets and lower prices for consumers.

S6: Promoting free and fair trade is essential for fostering global economic growth.

(a) QPSR

(b) QRSP

(c) RQPS

(d) SPRQ

Questions 6.

S1: Urban planning is essential for creating sustainable and livable cities.

P: This includes providing adequate housing, transportation, and public services.

Q: Rapid urbanization poses significant challenges for urban areas.

R: Effective urban planning can address these challenges.

S: These challenges include overcrowding, traffic congestion, and environmental degradation.

S6: Integrated and forward-looking urban planning is crucial for the future of cities.

(a) QPSR

(b) QRSP

(c) RPSQ

(d) SQRP

Questions 7.

S1: Energy security is a critical concern for many nations.

P: This includes diversifying energy sources and promoting energy efficiency.

Q: Access to reliable and affordable energy is essential for economic development.

R: Achieving energy security requires a multi-faceted approach.

S: This concern is driven by factors such as geopolitical instability and rising energy demand.

S6: Investing in renewable energy technologies is crucial for enhancing energy security.

(a) QSPR

(b) SQRP

(c) RSQP

(d) PRQS

Questions 8.

S1: Climate change adaptation is becoming increasingly important.

P: This includes building resilient infrastructure and implementing early warning systems.

Q: The impacts of climate change are already being felt around the world.

R: Adapting to these impacts is crucial for minimizing their negative consequences.

S: These impacts include extreme weather events and rising sea levels.

S6: Integrating climate change adaptation into development planning is essential.

(a) QSPR

(b) RSQP

(c) SQRP

(d) PRQS

Questions 9.

S1: Social justice is a fundamental principle of a just society.

P: This includes promoting equality of opportunity and protecting the rights of marginalized groups.

Q: It aims to ensure that all individuals have equal access to resources and opportunities.

R: Achieving social justice requires addressing systemic inequalities and discrimination.

S: This principle is based on the values of fairness, equality, and human dignity.

S6: Promoting social justice is essential for building a more inclusive and equitable society.

(a) QSPR

(b) SQRP

(c) RSQP

(d) QSPR

Questions 10.

S1: Technological advancements are transforming the healthcare sector.

P: This includes developing new diagnostic tools and treatment methods.

Q: These advancements have the potential to improve patient outcomes and access to care.

R: Investing in research and development is crucial for driving innovation in healthcare.

S: This transformation is driven by factors such as artificial intelligence and big data analytics.

S6: Responsible implementation of these technologies is essential for ensuring patient safety and ethical considerations.

(a) QSPR

(b) RSQP

(c) PRQS

(d) QSPR

Questions 11.

S1: International cooperation is essential for addressing global challenges.

P: This includes sharing resources, expertise, and best practices.

Q: Many challenges, such as climate change and pandemics, transcend national borders.

R: Effective international cooperation can enhance the capacity of nations to address these challenges.

S: This cooperation can take many forms, including treaties, agreements, and joint initiatives.

S6: Strengthening multilateral institutions is crucial for fostering international cooperation.

(a) QSPR

(b) SQRP

(c) QSRP

(d) RPSQ

Questions 12.

S1: Promoting sustainable agriculture is crucial for food security.

P: This includes adopting practices that conserve natural resources and minimize environmental impact.

Q: The growing global population is increasing the demand for food.

R: Sustainable agriculture can help meet this demand while protecting the environment.

S: This demand puts pressure on agricultural systems and natural resources.

S6: Investing in agricultural research and innovation is essential for ensuring sustainable food production.

(a) QSPR

(b) RSQP

(c) QSRP

(d) SPRQ

Questions 13.

S1: Protecting intellectual property rights is crucial for fostering innovation.

P: This encourages investment in research and development.

Q: It provides creators and inventors with exclusive rights to their creations.

R: Strong intellectual property protection can stimulate economic growth and technological advancement.

S: This protection incentivizes innovation and creativity.

S6: Balancing intellectual property rights with public access to knowledge is an important policy challenge.

(a) QSPR

(b) QRSP

(c) RPSQ

(d) SQRP

Questions 14.

S1: Promoting gender equality is a fundamental human right and a key development objective.

P: This includes ensuring equal access to education, healthcare, and economic opportunities.

Q: Gender inequality persists in many parts of the world.

R: Achieving gender equality requires addressing social and cultural norms that perpetuate discrimination.

S: This inequality hinders social and economic progress.

S6: Empowering women and girls is essential for building a more just and equitable society.

(a) QPSR

(b) QRSP

(c) RPSQ

(d) SQRP

Questions 15.

S1: Strengthening democratic institutions is essential for promoting good governance.

P: This includes ensuring free and fair elections, protecting freedom of speech, and upholding the rule of law.

Q: These institutions play a crucial role in ensuring accountability and transparency.

R: Strong democratic institutions are fundamental for building stable and prosperous societies.

S: These qualities are essential for preventing corruption and promoting public trust.

S6: Promoting democratic values and supporting democratic development are important global priorities.

(a) QSPR

(b) RSQP

(c) SPRQ

(d) PRQS

ANSWERS

- 1. (d) QPSR:** The passage defines fiscal consolidation (Q), explains its aim (P), describes the methods to achieve it (S), and lists examples of these measures (R).
- 2. (d) QPSR:** The passage defines sustainable development (Q), explains its aim (P), describes how it can be achieved (S), and provides examples of sustainable practices (R).
- 3. (c) QSRP:** The passage introduces India's demographic dividend (Q), its potential for economic growth (S), the need for investment to realize this potential (R), and the importance of employment opportunities (P).
- 4. (c) SQRP:** The passage discusses the digital divide (Q), its impact on access to information (S), the need to bridge this divide (R), and the resulting disparities (P).

5. (b) **QRSP**: The passage discusses international trade (Q), its role in facilitating exchange (R), the benefits of these exchanges (S), and the resulting increase in efficiency (P).
6. (b) **QRSP**: The passage discusses urban planning (Q), the challenges posed by urbanization (R), the role of planning in addressing these challenges (S), and the specific areas of focus for planning (P).
7. (a) **QSPR**: The passage discusses energy security (Q), its importance for economic development (S), the need for a multi-faceted approach (P), and the specific measures involved (R).
8. (a) **QSPR**: The passage discusses climate change adaptation (Q), the already felt impacts (S), the importance of adapting (P), and the specific adaptation measures (R).

9. (d) **QSPR**: The passage defines social justice (Q), its aim of ensuring equal access (S), the need to address inequalities (P), and the underlying values (R).
10. (d) **QSPR**: The passage discusses technological advancements in healthcare (Q), their potential to improve outcomes (S), the importance of R&D (P), and the driving forces behind this transformation (R).
11. c) **QSRP**: The passage discusses international cooperation (Q), the challenges that require it (R), its potential to enhance national capacities (S), and the forms this cooperation can take (P).
12. (c) **QSRP**: The passage discusses sustainable agriculture (Q), the increasing demand for food (R), the role of sustainable agriculture in meeting this demand (S), and the practices involved (P).

- 13. (b) QRSP:** The passage discusses intellectual property rights (Q), their provision of exclusive rights (R), their role in stimulating growth (S), and their encouragement of investment (P).
- 14. (b) QRSP:** The passage discusses gender equality (Q), the persistence of inequality (R), the need to address social norms (S), and the specific areas requiring attention (P).
- 15. (a) QSPR:** The passage discusses strengthening democratic institutions (Q), their role in ensuring accountability (S), their fundamental importance (P), and the specific elements of these institutions (R).