



**NDA/CDS/AFCAT**

# Passage Arrangement (S1-S6)

**Day 15**



**THE TUTOR'S ACADEMY**

## Question 1

**S1:** The global economy faces significant headwinds.

**P:** Rising inflation is eroding purchasing power and dampening consumer demand.

**Q:** Geopolitical instability, particularly the war in Ukraine, is exacerbating these challenges.

**R:** Supply chain disruptions, which began during the pandemic, continue to persist.

**S:** These factors are collectively contributing to a slowdown in global growth.

**S6:** Addressing these interconnected issues requires coordinated international action.

(a) P R Q S

(b) R P S Q

(c) Q S R P

(d) R P Q S

### Question 2

**S1:** Climate change poses an existential threat to humanity.

**P:** Extreme weather events, such as floods and droughts, are becoming more frequent and intense.

**Q:** The scientific consensus on the reality and urgency of climate change is overwhelming.

**R:** Rising sea levels threaten coastal communities and ecosystems.

**S:** These impacts are already being felt across the globe.

**S6:** Urgent action is needed to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions and adapt to the changing climate.

(a) Q P R S

(b) P R S Q

(c) S Q R P

(d) Q P R S

### Question 3

**S1:** India's demographic dividend presents a unique opportunity.

**P:** However, realizing this potential requires significant investment in education and skills development.

**Q:** A large young population can drive economic growth and innovation.

**R:** Creating quality jobs for this growing workforce is crucial.

**S:** This will ensure that the demographic dividend translates into tangible economic benefits.

**S6:** Failure to do so could lead to social unrest and instability.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R Q S P

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R

### Question 4

**S1:** The digital revolution is transforming societies across the globe.

**P:** This has profound implications for governance, education, and healthcare.

**Q:** The increasing use of technology is creating new opportunities and challenges.

**R:** Bridging the digital divide is essential to ensure inclusive growth.

**S:** It is crucial to address issues of data privacy and cybersecurity.

**S6:** Navigating this digital landscape requires careful planning and strategic foresight.

(a) Q P S R

(b) P Q R S

(c) Q P S R

(d) R S P Q



### Question 5

**S1:** International cooperation is essential to address global challenges.

**P:** This requires building trust and fostering mutual understanding.

**Q:** No single nation can tackle issues such as climate change and pandemics alone.

**R:** Multilateral institutions play a crucial role in facilitating this cooperation.

**S:** Effective global governance is vital for a peaceful and prosperous world.

**S6:** Strengthening these institutions is therefore a priority.

(a) Q R P S

(b) Q R P S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

### Question 6

**S1:** Access to quality education is a fundamental human right.

**P:** It empowers individuals and contributes to social and economic development.

**Q:** Investing in education is crucial for building a better future.

**R:** Education equips people with the skills and knowledge they need to succeed.

**S:** It also promotes critical thinking and fosters a sense of global citizenship.

**S6:** Ensuring equitable access to education for all is a moral imperative.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

## Question 7

**S1:** Technological advancements are rapidly changing the nature of work.

**P:** Automation and artificial intelligence are transforming industries.

**Q:** This requires workers to adapt and acquire new skills.

**R:** The future of work will be characterized by greater flexibility and remote work options.

**S:** Lifelong learning and upskilling will be essential for career success.

**S6:** Governments and businesses must invest in training and development programs.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P



## Question 8

**S1:** Sustainable development is crucial for long-term prosperity.

**P:** It requires balancing economic growth with environmental protection and social equity.

**Q:** This involves adopting sustainable consumption and production patterns.

**R:** Investing in renewable energy and promoting resource efficiency are essential.

**S:** International cooperation is vital to achieve these goals.

**S6:** A global partnership for sustainable development is needed.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P

## Question 9

**S1:** The rise of misinformation and disinformation poses a serious threat to democracy.

**P:** It can manipulate public opinion and undermine trust in institutions.

**Q:** Social media platforms play a significant role in the spread of false information.

**R:** Promoting media literacy and critical thinking skills is essential.

**S:** Combating misinformation requires a multi-faceted approach.

**S6:** This includes fact-checking, media regulation, and public awareness campaigns.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q P R S

## Question 10

**S1:** Public health crises highlight the importance of strong healthcare systems.

**P:** Investing in public health infrastructure and workforce is crucial.

**Q:** The COVID-19 pandemic exposed vulnerabilities in healthcare systems worldwide.

**R:** Preparedness and response mechanisms must be strengthened.

**S:** International collaboration is essential to address global health threats.

**S6:** A global health security framework is needed to prevent and manage future pandemics.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q P R S

### Question 11

**S1:** The issue of income inequality is a major challenge facing many countries.

**P:** This can lead to social unrest and political instability.

**Q:** Addressing income inequality requires a combination of policies.

**R:** Progressive taxation, social safety nets, and investments in education and healthcare are essential.

**S:** Promoting inclusive economic growth is crucial.

**S6:** Creating equal opportunities for all is a key priority.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R

## Question 12

**S1:** Urbanization is a global trend with significant implications.

**P:** This requires careful planning and management.

**Q:** Growing urban populations put pressure on infrastructure and resources.

**R:** Sustainable urban development is essential to create livable cities.

**S:** Investing in public transportation, affordable housing, and green spaces is crucial.

**S6:** Addressing the challenges of urbanization is a key priority for governments worldwide.

(a) Q P R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) Q P R S

(d) P Q S R



### Question 13

**S1:** The protection of human rights is a fundamental principle.

**P:** These rights are universal and inalienable.

**Q:** All individuals are entitled to basic rights and freedoms.

**R:** Promoting and protecting human rights is a global responsibility.

**S:** Governments have a duty to uphold these rights.

**S6:** International human rights law provides a framework for this protection.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

### Question 14

**S1:** The role of media in a democracy is crucial.

**P:** It provides a platform for public discourse and debate.

**Q:** A free and independent media is essential for holding governments accountable.

**R:** It also plays a vital role in informing the public.

**S:** However, media freedom must be exercised responsibly.

**S6:** Ethical journalism is essential for maintaining public trust.

(a) Q P R S

(b) Q P R S

(c) P Q R S

(d) R P S Q

## Question 15

**S1:** The importance of cultural exchange in promoting international understanding cannot be overstated.

**P:** It fosters empathy and breaks down stereotypes.

**Q:** Cultural exchange programs facilitate dialogue and collaboration between people from different backgrounds.

**R:** It also enriches societies and promotes cultural diversity.

**S:** This contributes to building a more peaceful and interconnected world.

**S6:** Investing in cultural exchange is an investment in global harmony.

(a) P Q R S

(b) R P Q S

(c) S R P Q

(d) Q S R P

# ANSWERS

**Question 1 (d) R P Q S** (Supply chain disruptions, then inflation, then geopolitical instability, leading to the slowdown.)

**Question 2 (d) Q P R S** (Scientific consensus, then extreme weather, rising sea levels, leading to the impacts.)

**Question 3 (c) Q P R S** (Young population, then the need for investment, then job creation, leading to economic benefits.)

**Question 4 (c) Q P S R** (Increasing use of technology, then implications for governance, then addressing data privacy, leading to careful planning.)

**Question 5 (b) Q R P S** (No single nation can tackle issues alone, then the role of multilateral institutions, then building trust, leading to effective governance.)

# ANSWERS

- Question 6 (b) Q P R S** (Investing in education, then empowerment of individuals, then skills and knowledge, leading to global citizenship.)
- Question 7 (a) P Q R S** (Automation transforming industries, then need for new skills, then future of work, needing training programs.)
- Question 8 (a) P Q R S** (Balancing economic growth, then sustainable consumption, then renewable energy, leading to a global partnership.)
- Question 9 (d) Q P R S** (Social media spreading misinformation, then manipulation of public opinion, then promoting media literacy, leading to a multi-faceted approach.)
- Question 10 (d) Q P R S** (COVID exposing vulnerabilities, then investing in infrastructure, then strengthening mechanisms, leading to a global framework.)



# ANSWERS

- Question 11 (c) Q P R S** (Addressing inequality requires policy combinations, then progressive taxation, leading to inclusive growth.)
- Question 12 (c) Q P R S** (Growing urban populations, then careful planning, then sustainable development, leading to addressing challenges.)
- Question 13 (b) Q P R S** (All individuals entitled to rights, then these rights are universal, then promoting and protecting them, leading to international law.)
- Question 14 (b) Q P R S** (Free and independent media, then public discourse, then informing the public, leading to ethical journalism.)
- Question 15 (a) P Q R S** (Fosters empathy, then cultural exchange programs, then enriches societies, leading to a more peaceful world.)